

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ANDRE COMBS,	)	No. C 09-2643 JSW (PR)
	)	
Petitioner,	)	
	)	<b>ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE</b>
vs.	)	
	)	
RON BARNES, Warden,	)	
	)	
Respondent.	)	
	)	

**INTRODUCTION**

Petitioner, a prisoner of the State of California, has filed a habeas corpus petition pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254 challenging the constitutional validity of his state court conviction. Although Petitioner did not identify a proper Respondent in his petition, the Court has *sua sponte* joined Warden Ron Barnes as the Respondent in this action pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 19(a), *see Silveyra v. Moschorak*, 989 F.2d 1012, 1015 n.3 (9th Cir. 1993) (citing *CP Nat'l Corp. v. Bonneville Power Admin.*, 928 F.2d 905, 912 (9th Cir. 1991)). Petitioner has paid the filing fee. This order directs Respondent to show cause why the petition should not be granted.

**BACKGROUND**

According to the petition, Petitioner was convicted after a jury trial in San Mateo County Superior Court of murder, as well as certain enhancements. He was sentenced to 15 years to life in state prison. Petitioner's appeal to the California Court of Appeal and his petition for review in the California Supreme Court were denied in 2008. Petitioner filed the instant federal habeas petition in this Court on June 14, 2009.

## DISCUSSION

### I Standard of Review

This court may entertain a petition for a writ of habeas corpus “in behalf of a person in custody pursuant to the judgment of a State court only on the ground that he is in custody in violation of the Constitution or laws or treaties of the United States.” 28 U.S.C. § 2254(a).

It shall “award the writ or issue an order directing the respondent to show cause why the writ should not be granted, unless it appears from the application that the applicant or person detained is not entitled thereto.” *Id.* § 2243.

### II Legal Claims

Petitioner raises the following federal ground for relief in the petition: 1) Petitioner was deprived of his right to present a defense by the exclusion of evidence of the victim’s mental illness; and 2) the trial court’s altering of a jury instruction violated Petitioner’s rights to due process and a fair trial. Petitioner’s claim one in the petition is dismissed, as it does not present a federal constitutional claim for relief. Liberally construed, it does not appear from the face of the petition that Petitioner is not entitled to relief on the other claims set forth above. Accordingly, Respondent is ordered to respond to the petition as set forth below.

## CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons and for good cause shown,

1. The Clerk shall serve by certified mail a copy of this order and the petition, and all attachments thereto, on Respondent and Respondent's attorney, the Attorney General of the State of California. The Clerk also shall serve a copy of this order on Petitioner.

2. Respondent shall file with the Court and serve on Petitioner, within **sixty (60)** days of the issuance of this order, an answer conforming in all respects to Rule 5 of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases, showing cause why a writ of habeas corpus should not be granted. Respondent shall file with the answer and serve on Petitioner a copy of all

1 portions of the state trial record that have been transcribed previously and that are relevant  
2 to a determination of the issues presented by the petition. If Petitioner wishes to respond  
3 to the answer, he shall do so by filing a traverse with the Court and serving it on  
4 Respondent within **thirty (30)** days of the date the answer is filed.


5 3. Respondent may file a motion to dismiss on procedural grounds in lieu of an  
6 answer, as set forth in the Advisory Committee Notes to Rule 4 of the Rules Governing  
7 Section 2254 Cases. If Respondent files such a motion, Petitioner shall file with the Court  
8 and serve on Respondent an opposition or statement of non-opposition within **thirty (30)**  
9 days of the date the motion is filed, and Respondent shall file with the Court and serve on  
10 Petitioner a reply within **fifteen (15)** days the date the opposition is filed.

11 4. It is Petitioner's responsibility to prosecute this case. Petitioner must keep  
12 the Court informed of any change of address by filing a separate paper captioned "Notice  
13 of Change of Address." He must comply with the Court's orders in a timely fashion.  
14 Failure to do so may result in the dismissal of this action for failure to prosecute pursuant  
15 to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(b).

16 This order terminates Docket No. 2.

17 IT IS SO ORDERED.

18 DATED: October 26, 2009

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21 JEFFREY S. WHITE  
22 United States District Judge  
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28

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ANDRE COMBS,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF  
CALIFORNIA et al,

Defendant.

Case Number: CV09-02643 JSW


**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, the undersigned, hereby certify that I am an employee in the Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, Northern District of California.

That on October 26, 2009, I SERVED a true and correct copy(ies) of the attached, by placing said copy(ies) in a postage paid envelope addressed to the person(s) hereinafter listed, by depositing said envelope in the U.S. Mail, or by placing said copy(ies) into an inter-office delivery receptacle located in the Clerk's office.

Andre Combs  
F51982  
P.O. Box 2210  
Susanville, CA 96127

Dated: October 26, 2009

  
Richard W. Wieking, Clerk  
By: Jennifer Ottolini, Deputy Clerk